**from the Esri GeoInquiries™ collection for Human Geography**

**HUMAN**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**Migration, on the move**

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**Activity Evaluate migration at the global, regional, and local scales.**

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| **APHG Benchmarks** | **APHG: II.C. Explain how push and pull factors contribute to migration.**  **APHG: II.C. Analyze the cultural, economic, environmental, and political consequences of migration.** |
| **Learning Outcomes** | * **Students will identify and explain why some regions of the world experience high and low net migration rates.** * **Students will analyze the relationship between Lampedusa, Italy’s relative location and refugee migration.** |
|  | **Map URL: http://esriurl.com/humanGeoInquiry8** |

**Ask**

**Where are people leaving, and where are people going?**

**?** Which regions had the lowest net migration? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**?** What push factors may cause the outflow of people? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**?** Which regions experience the highest net migration rate? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**?** What pull factors may cause this in-migration of people? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**Acquire**

**Where are the Schengen Treaty countries located?**

***ʅ With the Details button underlined, click the button, Show Contents of Map(Content).***

***ʅ Uncheck the box to the left of the layer name, Net Migration.***

***ʅ Turn on the layer, Asylum Seekers.***

**?** Which regions had the most asylum seekers in 2014? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

***ʅ Turn off the Asylum Seekers layer.***

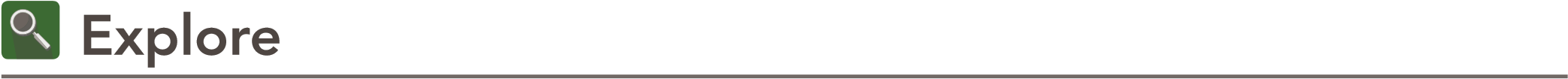
***ʅ Click the button, Bookmarks. Select Europe.***

***ʅ Turn on the layer, Schengen Treaty. Click the layer name to view the layer’s legend.***

***ʅ Read the Map Note located near Germany.***

**?** How does the Schengen Treaty make the European Union a favorable destination for would-be migrants?

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**Why does Italy experience the largest number of refugee arrivals by sea?**

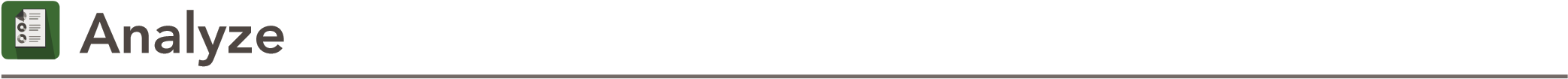
***ʅ Choose the Mediterranean bookmark, then open and read the Map Note near the southern tip of Italy.***

**?** How does Italy’s location make it a main entry point for migrants?

**?** How far is the mainland of Italy from North Africa? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

***ʅ Choose the Italy Asylum bookmark, and then turn on the Asylum Seekers, Italy layer***

**?** In 2014, where were most of Italy’s asylum seekers from? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**?** Do any of the countries of origin surprise you, or not surprise you?  *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**Where is Lampedusa, and why is it Italy’s gateway to Europe?**

***ʅ Choose the Lampedusa 1 bookmark, and change the basemap to Open Street Map.***

**?** Which country owns Lampedusa? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

***ʅ Choose the Lampedusa 2 bookmark, and use the Measure tool to answer the questions below.***

**?** How long is the island east to west? How long is it north to south? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***ʅ Change the basemap back to National Geographic, and then choose the Lampedusa 3 bookmark.***

**?** How far is Lampedusa from Tunisia, and therefore Africa from Europe? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**Act**

**What challenges does refugee migration to Lampedusa pose at different scales?**

***ʅ Choose the Mediterranean bookmark.***

**?** What challenges does the Mediterranean migration route pose to Lampedusa? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*

**?** What challenges does the Mediterranean migration route pose to the European Union and the international community? *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*